

1. Work out the value of these terms if $x=4, y=5$ and $z=-2$
a)
$3 y$ b)
$x^{2} \quad$ c)
$x^{3}$ d) $x y$
e)
$y^{3}$ f)
$-3 z^{2} \mathrm{~g}$ )
$2 x+y$
h) $4 z-y$
2. Collect the terms:
a) $7 a+5 b+2 a-6 b$
b) $3 x-4 y-2 x+6 y$
c) $p-5 q+3 p-q$
d) $2 x^{2}+x-3 x-4$
e) $a^{2}-5 a b+4 a b+b^{2}$
f) $4 p^{2}-5 p+1-p^{2}-2 p-7$
3. Expand the brackets:
a) $3(x-y)$
b) $4(5 x+2 y)$
c) $2(6 a-5 b)$
d) $5(2 x+4 y-3 z)$
e) $2 p(3 p-q+4)$
f) $a b(a+2 b)$
4. Expand the brackets and collect the terms:
a) $(x+3)(x+4)$
b) $(5 x+1)(2 x-3)$
c) $(a-1)(a-3)$
d) $(2 x-y)(x+7 y)$
e) $(3 p-2 q)(5 p-7 q)$
f) $(a+b+c)(a-b-c)$
5. Expand the brackets and simplify:
a) $5(x+3)-2(x+4)$
b) $2(a-b)+3(a+b)$
c) $x(x-2 y)+3 x(5 x-y)$
d) $3 a(a-b)-b(a-b)$
e) $(x-2 y)(5 x-y)$
f) $(5 a-b)(2 a+4 b)$
g) $(4 p+3 q)(2 p-7 q)$
h) $(5 x+3)(4 x-3)-x(3 x-1)$
6. Explain why $(x+6)^{2}$ is not equal to $x^{2}+36$.
7. In Questions 1 to 6, answer true or false
8. $a+a=a^{2}$
9. $6 m+m=7 m$
10. $6 \mathrm{k}^{2}-\mathrm{k}^{2}=6$
11. $4 \mathrm{t} \times \mathrm{t}=4 \mathrm{t}^{2}$
12. $a \times 4 \times b=4 a b$
13. $16 \mathrm{x} \div 4=12$

14. Write down and simplify an expression for the area of each shape below:

15. Simplify using known identities:
i. $(2 a-b)^{2}=$
ii. $\left(a+\frac{1}{2} b\right)^{2}=$
iii. $(2 a-3 b c)^{2}=$
iv. $(a-2 b)(a+2 b)=$
v. $(2 a-b)(b+2 a)=$
16. Factorize.
vi. $9 y^{2}-x^{2}=$
vii. $25 x^{2}-y^{2} z^{4}=$
viii. $x^{4}-1=$
17. Solve the following equations
18. $\mathrm{x}-2(\mathrm{x}-1)=1-4(\mathrm{x}+1)$
19. $\frac{\mathrm{x}+4}{4}=\frac{2 \mathrm{x}-1}{3}$
20. $\frac{5}{x-1}=\frac{10}{x}$
21. $9 w-5=2$
22. $2(2 x+3)=14$
23. $4(2 x+1)=2(3 x+5)$
24. $5(2 x+1)-5=2(6 x+5)$
25. $70=10(2-5 y)$
26. $3(2 w+7)-5=4(3 w-6)+35$
27. I think of a number. I add 9 onto the number then multiply the answer by 3 . This gives 36 . What was the number I started with?
28. Find the value of $x$ in this rectangle

29. This is an isosceles (the 2 marked sides are equal in length) triangle. Find $x$.

30. The length of a rectangle is 10 m more than its breadth. If the perimeter of rectangle is 80 m , find the dimensions of the rectangle.
31. A 300 m long wire is used to fence a rectangular plot whose length is twice its width. Find the length and breadth of the plot.
32. The denominator of a fraction is greater than the numerator by 8 . If the numerator is increased by 17 and denominator is decreased by 1 , the number obtained is $3 / 2$, find the fraction.
33. In a two-digit number, the ten's digit is twice the unit's digit. If 18 is added to the number, the digits interchange their places. Find the numbers.

