



1. Work out the value of these terms if x = 4, y = 5 and z = -2

$$x^2$$
 c)

$$x^3$$
 d) xy

$$-3z^{2}$$
 g)

$$2x + y$$

h)
$$4z - y$$

2. Collect the terms:

$$a)7a + 5b + 2a - 6b$$

a)
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 b) $3x - 4y - 2x + 6y$ c) $p - 5q + 3p - q$

c)
$$p - 5q + 3p - q$$

d)
$$2x^2 + x - 3x - 4$$

e)
$$a^2 - 5ab + 4ab + b^2$$

d)
$$2x^2 + x - 3x - 4$$
 e) $a^2 - 5ab + 4ab + b^2$ f) $4p^2 - 5p + 1 - p^2 - 2p - 7$

3. Expand the brackets:

a)
$$3(x - y)$$

b)
$$4(5x + 2y)$$
 c) $2(6a - 5b)$

c)
$$2(6a - 5b)$$

d)
$$5(2x + 4y - 3z)$$
 e) $2p(3p - q + 4)$ f) $ab(a + 2b)$

e)
$$2p(3p-q+4)$$

f)
$$ab(a+2b)$$

4. Expand the brackets and collect the terms:

a)
$$(x + 3)(x + 4)$$

b)
$$(5x+1)(2x-3)$$
 c) $(a-1)(a-3)$

c)
$$(a-1)(a-3)$$

$$d) \quad (2x-y)(x+7y)$$

e)
$$(3p-2q)(5p-7q)$$

d)
$$(2x-y)(x+7y)$$
 e) $(3p-2q)(5p-7q)$ f) $(a+b+c)(a-b-c)$



5. Expand the brackets and simplify:

a)
$$5(x+3)-2(x+4)$$

b)
$$2(a-b) + 3(a+b)$$

c)
$$x(x-2y) + 3x(5x-y)$$

d)
$$3a(a-b) - b(a-b)$$

e)
$$(x-2y)(5x-y)$$

f)
$$(5a - b)(2a + 4b)$$

g)
$$(4p + 3q)(2p - 7q)$$

h)
$$(5x + 3)(4x - 3) - x(3x - 1)$$

6. Explain why $(x + 6)^2$ is not equal to $x^2 + 36$.

7. In Questions 1 to 6, answer true or false

1.
$$a + a = a^2$$

2.
$$6m + m = 7m$$

3.
$$6k^2 - k^2 = 6$$

4.
$$4t \times t = 4t^2$$

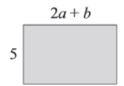
5.
$$a \times 4 \times b = 4ab$$

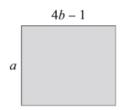
6.
$$16x \div 4 = 12$$

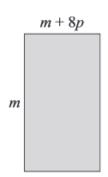




8. Write down and simplify an expression for the area of each shape below:









9. Simplify using known identities:

i.
$$(2a - b)^2 =$$

ii.
$$(a + \frac{1}{2}b)^2 =$$



iii.
$$(2a - 3bc)^2 =$$

iv.
$$(a-2b)(a+2b) =$$

$$\mathbf{v.} \ (2a-b)(b+2a) =$$

10. Factorize.

vi.
$$9y^2 - x^2 =$$

vii.
$$25x^2 - y^2z^4 =$$

viii.
$$x^4 - 1 =$$



11. Solve the following equations

1.
$$x - 2(x - 1) = 1 - 4(x + 1)$$

2.
$$\frac{x+4}{4} = \frac{2x-1}{3}$$

3.
$$\frac{5}{x-1} = \frac{10}{x}$$

4.
$$9w - 5 = 2$$

5.
$$2(2x + 3)=14$$

6.
$$4(2x + 1) = 2(3x + 5)$$

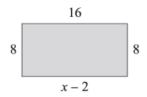
7.
$$5(2x + 1) - 5 = 2(6x + 5)$$

8.
$$70 = 10(2 - 5y)$$

9.
$$3(2w + 7) - 5 = 4(3w - 6) + 35$$

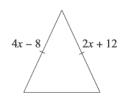
12. I think of a number. I add 9 onto the number then multiply the answer by 3. This gives 36. What was the number I started with?

13. Find the value of x in this rectangle





14. This is an isosceles (the 2 marked sides are equal in length) triangle. Find \boldsymbol{x} .



15. The length of a rectangle is 10 m more than its breadth. If the perimeter of rectangle is 80 m, find the dimensions of the rectangle.



- 16. A 300 m long wire is used to fence a rectangular plot whose length is twice its width. Find the length and breadth of the plot.
- 17. The denominator of a fraction is greater than the numerator by 8. If the numerator is increased by 17 and denominator is decreased by 1, the number obtained is 3/2, find the fraction.
- 18. In a two-digit number, the ten's digit is twice the unit's digit. If 18 is added to the number, the digits interchange their places. Find the numbers.

